

Test bank chapter (15)

Choose the most correct answer

1-What is the concentration of H^+ in a 2.5 M HCl solution?

- a) 0
- b) 1.3 M
- c) 2.5 M
- d) 5.0 M

2. What is the OH^- ion concentration in a 5.2×10^{-4} M HNO_3 solution?

- a) 1.9×10^{-11} M
- b) 1.0×10^{-7} M
- c) 5.2×10^{-4} M
- d) Zero

3. Calculate the H^+ ion concentration in lemon juice having a pH of 2.4.

- a) 4.0×10^{-2} M
- b) 250 M
- c) 0.38 M
- d) 4.0×10^{-3} M

4. Calculate the pH of a 6.71×10^{-2} M NaOH solution.

- a) 12.83
- b) 2.17
- c) 11.82
- d) 6.71

5. What is the pH of 0.0200 M aqueous solution of HBr ?

- a) 1.00
- b) 1.70
- c) 2.30
- d) 12.30

6. The pOH of a solution of NaOH is 11.30. What is the $[\text{H}^+]$ for this solution?

- a) 2.0×10^{-3}
- b) 2.5×10^{-3}
- c) 5.0×10^{-12}
- d) 4.0×10^{-12}

7. What is the pH of a 0.0400 M aqueous solution of KOH ?

- a) 12.60
- b) 10.30
- c) 4.00
- d) 1.40

8. What is the approximate pH of a solution labeled 6×10^{-5} M HBr?

- a) **4.2**
- b) 4.5
- c) 5.8
- d) 9.8

9. If the pH = 2 for an HNO₃ solution, what is the concentration of HNO₃?

- a) 0.10
- b) 0.20
- c) 0.010
- d) 0.020

10. A solution in which $[H^+] = 10^{-8}$ M has a pH of ____ and is ____.

- a) 8, acidic
- b) 6, basic
- c) -6, basic
- d) **8, basic**

11. Which of the following solutions has the lowest pH at 25°C? (No calculations required.)

- a) 0.2 M NaOH
- b) 0.2 M NH₃
- c) **0.2 M HCl**
- d) pure water

12. Calculate the pH of a 3.5×10^{-3} M HNO₃ solution.

- a) -2.46
- b) 0.54
- c) **2.46**
- d) 3.00

13. the pH of 2.6×10^{-2} M KOH.

- a) **12.41**
- b) 15.59
- c) 2.06
- d) 7.00

14. What is the $[\text{H}^+]$ ion in a 4.8×10^{-2} M KOH solution?

- a) 4.8×10^{-2} M
- b) 1×10^{-7} M
- c) 4.8×10^{-11} M
- d) 4.8×10^{-12} M

15. What is the $[\text{OH}^-]$ ion in a 5.2×10^{-4} M HNO_3 solution?

- a) 1.9×10^{-11} M
- b) 1.0×10^{-7} M
- c) 5.2×10^{-4} M
- d) zero
